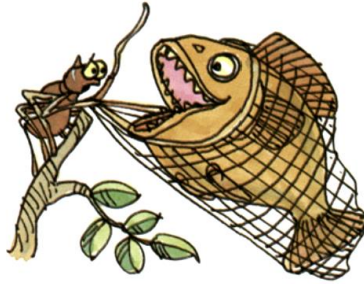


MODULE FOUR ANALYSIS [JOURNEYS]

FOR THE TENTH GRADE [MADE BY MA.SADIA SALEM]



THE WORD	COMMENTS
Journeys = trips	رحلة
Polar regions= frozen areas \ south and north poles	قطبي
Marine = related to the sea	بحري
Marine creature\ animal = sea animal \ creature	حيوان بحري
Religions = areas	مناطق
Opportunity = chance	فرصة
Similar # different	متشابه
Extreme= very \ too\ severe	جدا
Experience [v]= try	يجرب
Severe = very \too\extreme	شديد
Spectacular= incredible\ awesome	رائع
Frozen = adj = under zero c	متجمد
Landscapes= scenery \ views	مشاهد
Adventure = thrilling journey	مغامرة
Special = private # public	خاص
Observe = take a close look at something	يلاحظ\يتأمل
Unique = one of its kind	فريد
Wildlife = wild animals and plants in a certain area	حياة برية
Seals = an animal that eats fish and lives in the poles	فقمة
Unlucky # lucky	غير محظوظ
Thick # thin	سميك
Layer = surface	طبقة
Fat [n]	دهون
Absorb = gather and collects	يمتص
Feather \ skin = natural; coverage\ cover	ريش
Diet	حمية\نظام غذائي
Variety = several	عديد من

املاء Dictation in the following words and definitions :

The word	The definition	The Arabic meaning
Snowstorm	A storm with a huge amount of snow fall	عاصفة ثلجية
Iceberg	A very big piece of ice under the sea	جبل جليدي
Boat trip	A journey made by boat	رحلة بالقارب
Wildlife	Wild animals and plants that live in a certain area	حياة برية
Seal	an animal that eats fish and lives in the poles	فقمة

Nostril	the opening of the nose	فتحة الأنف
Polar	related to the polar regions	قطبي
Ice floes	a piece of ice that moves on the sea water	قطع تلاجية
Webbed	to have toes that are connected with a piece of skin	أقدام مشبكة

Reading comprehension questions :

- 1- Why do the south and the north poles seem to be similar?
- 2- What would happen if you visit the poles in winter ?
- 3- What are the things that you would be able to observe if you go on a boat trip ?
- 4- Mention the things that enable polar bears to live in the arctic ?
- 5- Mention the things that enable penguins to live in Antarctica ?
- 6- Are penguins good swimmers ? if yes , say why ?
- 7- What do penguins eat ?
- 8- From the text give 3 examples for each
 - 1- Nouns -----
 - 2- Verbs -----
 - 3- Adjectives -----
 - 4- Pronouns -----
 - 5- Conjunctions
 - 6- adverbs -----?



2- THE SECOND CONDITIONAL: جملة الشرط

من النوع الثاني

Study this example situation:

Sarah wants to phone Paul, but she can't do this because she doesn't know his number. She says:

If I knew his number, I **would** phone him.

Sarah says: **If I knew** his number This tells us that she *doesn't* know his number. She is imagining the situation. The *real* situation is that she doesn't know his number.



الجملة الشرطية من النوع الثاني :

و تسمى الجملة الشرطية لأنها تشترط لحدوث جواب الشرط تحقق فعل الشرط في هذا النوع من جمل الشرط تشير الى استحالة حدوث النتيجة لعدم تحقق فعل الشرط .

1- If you studied hard, you would pass the exam .

. فمثلا في الجملة أعلاه : اذا درست جيدا قد كنت نجحت في الامتحان أما الآن فانت لم تتجح لان فعل الشرط وهو الدراسة جيدا لم يتحقق.

EXAMPLE :-

1- If you learned to swim , you wouldn't drown in the ocean .

2- If you took school seriously , you would love it .



FORM :

If + subject +past simple , subject +would\should \could \might +verb 1

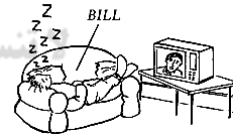
جملة جواب الشرط جملة فعل الشرط

1- If I were a frog , I would live in swamps .

2- If you were famous , you would be in the news.

3- If you arrived earlier , you could see him.

4- If it snowed tomorrow, we wouldn't go to school .



we use the if clause type two to give a piece of an advice

نستخدم جملة الشرط من النوع الثاني لتقديم النصيحة

1- If I were you, I would take school more seriously .

2- If I were in your shoes, I wouldn't spend all my money

Notes :

1- We abbreviate would = 'd على صورة تختصر

If I were a princess, I 'd live in a big castle.

- 2- We can put the result first then the condition with if
[we omit the comma in this case]: لا نضع فاصلة اذا بانا بذكر النتيجة
ثم جملة الشرط

I wouldn't buy this expensive mobile if I were you.

QUESTIONS TO ANSWER :-

- 1- If the weather -----(be) good , we will -----
-----{went } into a trip .
- 2- If I have a time , I will -----{helped }
my mother .
- 3- If I -----{finished } my hw , I will --
-----{visited } my aunt.
- 4- If you -----{played} stupidly , we would -----
---{won } the game .
- 5- If mike -----{be } a nut case , we -----
{went } to the zoo .

WRITE FIVE SENTENCES BY USING THE FIRST AND THE SECOND CONDITIONAL IF :

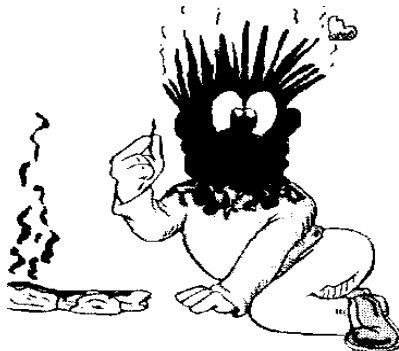
- 1- if he doesn't play with matches , he will not burn his head !

2

3-

4-

5-



READING COMPREHENSION PAGE 44

The word	Comments
Brochure	منشور
Antarctica	أنتاركتيكا
Trip= journey	رحلة
Day# night	نهار
Calendar	روزنامة
Determine = decide	يقرر
Discover= find out	يكشف
Continent	قارة
Incredible= awesome	رائع
Atlantic	الأطلسي
Pacific	الهادئ
Indian	الهندي
Ocean	محيط
Fascinating	رائع
Begin= start	يبدأ
Flight [n] \ v1 fly v2 flew v3 flown	رحلة طيران
Argentina	الأرجنتين
Deck	سطح السفينة
Whales= sea animal	حوت
Experts = specialist	خبراء
Popular = well known	مشهور
Half = 1/2	نصف
Boiling	يغلي
Springs	نبع ماء
Deception	خداع
Unforgettable= memorable	لا ينسى
Attack	يهاجم
Book[v]	يحجز
A free visit= without paying money	زياره بالمجان
Base	قاعدة

SPEAKING :

Download on the
App Store

Imagine that you have gone to the north poles what would you see ? what would you do? Talk about it with your partner :

تخيل أنك ذهبت إلى القطبين الشماليين ماذا ترى؟ ماذا كنت ستفعل؟ تحدث عن ذلك مع زميلك :

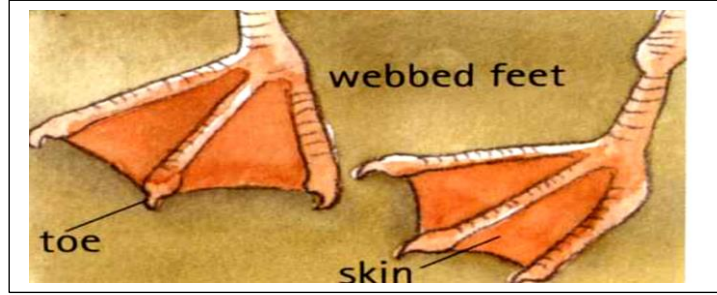
If I went to the north poles , I would see an ice berg

If I went to the north poles , I would go skating تزلج on the ice.

If + I went to -----[name of the place] , I would + v1 +-----complement .

Now you , imagine that you have gone to Antarctica. what would you see ? what would you do?

Talk about it with your partner :



READING PAGE 45

The word	The meaning
Shrimps	الجمبري
Sea turtles	السلاحف البحرية
On board	صعد على متن السفينة
Across	عبر
The red sea	البحر الأحمر
Dive	يغوص
Coral reef	شعاب مرجانية
Gentle	لطيف
Water current	تيار مائي
Multicolored	متعدد الألوان
Carefully	بحرص
Except	إلا
Survive	ينجو
Blizzard	عاصفة ثلجية
Die# live	يموت # يعيش
Spot =see	بقعة = انظر

READING TEXT PAGE 46 :MARINE LIFE :

The word	Comments
Ancient = old	القديم
Creatures= animals	حيوانات
Species= kinds\ types	الأنواع
Constantly	باستمرار
Considered	يعتبر
Search = look for	بحث
Hard# soft	صلب
Shells	أصداف
Protect= save	حماية
Predators	الحيوانات المفترسة
Differs[v]=look different	[v] تختلف
Hide	إخفاء
Flippers	الزعانف
Sponge	إسفنج
Jelly fish	قناديل البحر
Snails	القواقع\ حلزون
Seaweed	عشب بحري
Surprisingly [adv]	[adv] من المستغرب

Vocabulary page 46 = marine life [dictation] املاء في الكلمات

The word	The English meaning	
Species	Animals that belong to the same group	أنواع
Shell	A hard piece of bone that covers the turtle	أصداف
Predator	An animal that eats meat	حيوان مفترس
Flippers	Part of the animal's body that helps in swimming.	زعانف
Sponge	A small animal with soft body .it lives under water .	إسفنج
Jelly fish	A fish like sea creature	قناديل البحر
seaweed	Tall grass that grows underwater	عشب بحري

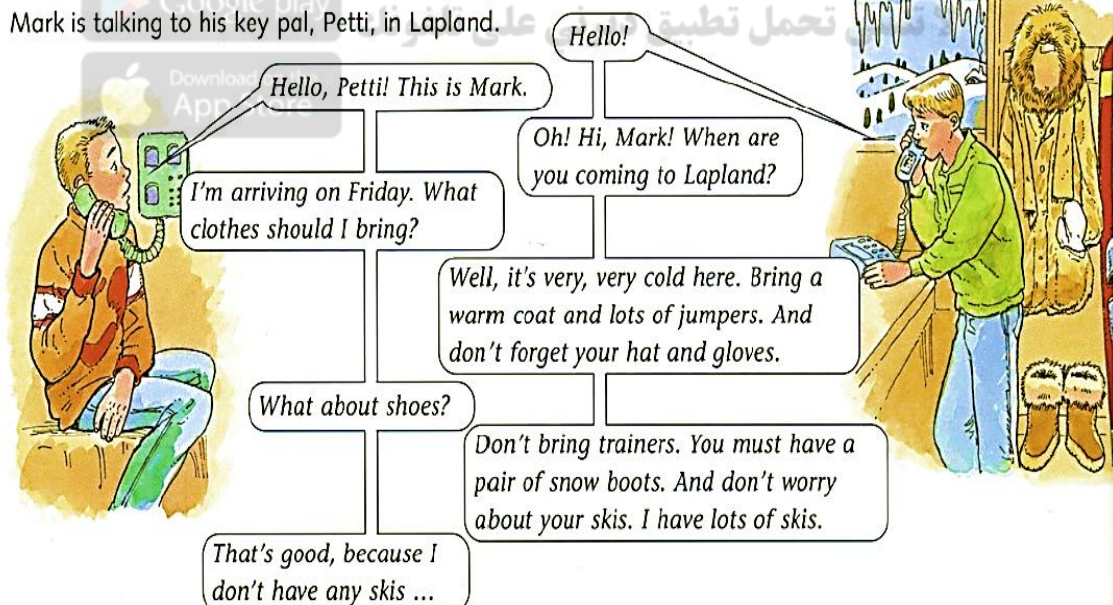
Reading comprehension questions :

- 1-How many species are there of the sea turtles?
- 2-Why do sea turtles travel in search of food in aqaba ?
- 3-Why do sea turtles have hard shells ?
- 4-Do they have different colors ? explain why ?
- 5-Why do they have flippers?
- 6-Mention the sea animals that sea turtles could eat ?
- 7-What is the expected life span for the sea turtles ?

WRITING :

2 Listen and read.

Mark is talking to his key pal, Petti, in Lapland.



How to write a letter to a friend to advice him\her about the things that they should bring with them when visiting a certain country ? what are the things that they should do ?.

[pay attention to your spelling, punctuation and coherence]

كيفية كتابة رساله حول نصيحة صديق يرغب بزيارة مكان ما .ما هي الأشياء التي يجب أن يجلبها معه؟ انتبه للتهجئة و علامات الترقيم و مدى ارتباط الأفكار المطروحة ببعضها :

Samia and Sally are also key pals. Read Samia's email to Sally. What did Samia tell Sally to pack for a holiday in Jordan? What did she tell her not to pack?



THE MODEL LETTER :

Dear Charlie ,

I am so excited that you have decided to visit Jordan this summer ! it is really hot here in summer , and we always go to Aqaba . I can tell you that Jordan is a good choice جيد خيار cause it has lots of incredible places to see and there are several أنشطة متعددة to do as well.

Since بسبب و Jordan has a very hot summer, you should pack يوضب some light ملابس خفيفة clothes نظارات. If I were you ,I wouldn't forget my sunglasses and sun cream شمسية و واقى شمس. One place that I would definitely / بالتأكيد visit if I were you is Petra, the red rock city. If I were you I would pack some big hats to block the sun heat.

I hope you will enjoy your holiday in Jordan .

Best wishes ,

Harry.

The form and some useful expressions : شكل الرسالة مع مصطلحات مفيدة :

Dear العزيز -----,

I am so excited that you have decided to visit ----- دولة اسم this summer ! it is really ----- وصف الجو where in----- فصل من فصول السنة, and we always go

to ----- اسم مكان . I can tell you that ----- اسم دولة -is a good choice
cause it has lots of incredible places to see and there are several activities to do as well.

Since ----- اسم دولة ----- -has a very----- ووصف الجو-----, you should pack
some----- ملابس----- . if I were you ,I wouldn't forget my--- ملابس-----
----- . one place that I would definitely visit if I were you is—
اسم معلم سياحي----- . If I were you I would pack---
ملابس----- .

I hope you will enjoy your holiday in ----- اسم دولة ----- .

Best wishes ,

4 Listen and say.

Choose one of these countries to visit, then ask a friend for advice and write it down.



What did your friend tell you?

My friend told me it was very cold in ...
She told me to wear ...

UNIT SIX : PLANNING A TRIP



The words	Comments
Where shall we go?	الى اين يمكن ان نذهب؟
Planning	تخطيط
Trip	رحلة قصيرة
Holiday	يوم الاجازة
You are right	أنت محق
Good idea # bad idea	فكرة جيدة # فكرة سيئة
Check= book	يحتجز / يتحقق
Fantastic= magnificent	رائع
Natural wonders	عجائب طبيعية
Mountain range	سلسلة جبال
Canyon	وادي ضيق
Salmon	سمك السلمون
Fishing	صيد السمك
Pass by	يمر بجانب
Glacier	نهر جليدي
Pyramid	هرم
Falls	الشلال
Peak	قمة جبل
I really like the sound of that	أنا حقا أحب هذه الفكرة
Cheaper# expensive	رخيص # باهظة الثمن
Packing	توضيب حقائب السفر

Grammar : making suggestions : المزيد حول عمل اقتراحات

There are several expressions that we can use to express suggestions in English :

هناك العديد من التعبيرات التي يمكننا استخدامها للتعبير عن الاقتراحات باللغة الإنجليزية

1- Let us دعنا + v1

Let's go shopping .

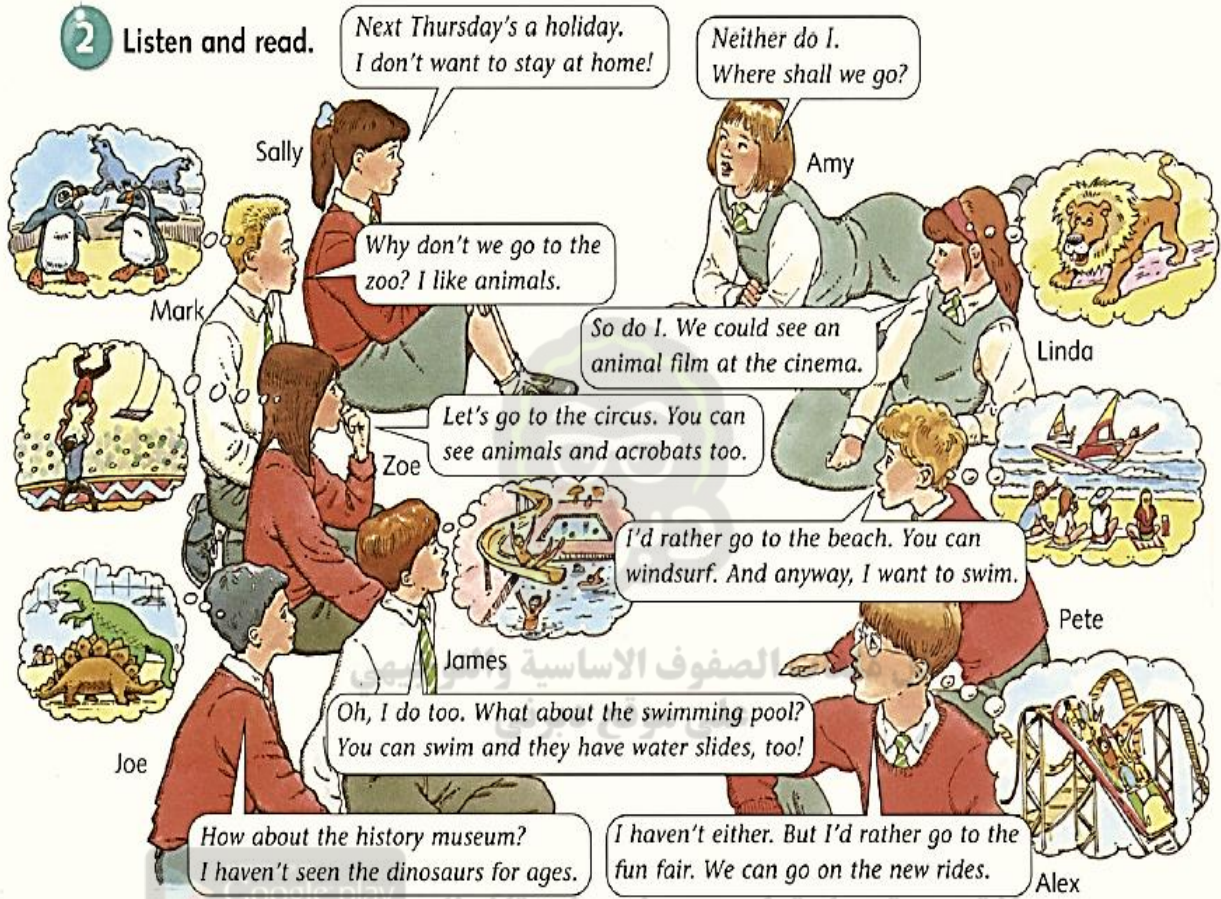
2- Why don't we لماذا لا + v1 ?

Why don't we go shopping ?

3- How about + ماذا + ving + obj?
How about going shopping ?

4- Shall we + هلا فعلنا + v1 ?
Shall we go shopping ?

2 Listen and read.



Now your turn , make suggestions and reply :

- 1- Go to Spain -----
- 2- Visit new jersey -----
- 3- Eat at a Japanese restaurant -----
- 4- Book the Omra visa from the Saudi Arabia consulate -----
- 5- Go camping in the grand canyon -----
- 6- Sightseeing in Taiwan -----

Pick the right verb :

- 1- How about [go\to go\going \went] to the cinema ?
- 2- Shall we [watching \watch\ watched] a movie ?
- 3- Let us [visit\visiting \visited]
- 4- Why don't we [baking \bake \baked] the cake for mum's birthday?

للرد على اقتراح : How to reply for a suggestion :

When you like it : بالإيجاب

- That is a good idea تبدو فكرة جيدة
- That is a great idea تبدو فكرة رائعة
- I would love to اود ذلك
- Awesome ! let's go رائع لنذهب
- Cool with me انا موافق
- I am for it انا مستعد
- That sounds like a good idea تبدو فكرة جيدة

When you don't like it : بعدم الموافقة

- I would rather do something else ارجب بعمل شيئا اخر
- I am in the mood for anything لست بمزاج جيد لعمل أي شيء
- That is a lame idea يالها من فكرة سخيفة
- I don't think so لا اعتقد ذلك
- I don't like + ----- لا احب

PAGE 50 GEOGRAPHICAL FEATURES: تضاريس جغرافية:

The word	The meaning
Waterfall شلال	Water flowing down a steep cliff
Glacier نهر جليدي	Frozen river
Plain سهل	Large flat land without trees
Canyon وادي	Deep valley in a mountain area
Scenery مشاهد	Landscape
Route قنطرة / مدخل	A line of a road
Mountain range سلاسل جبلية	number of mountains
Highlight قمة المتعة	the most exciting thing

GRAMMAR : THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN WILL AND SHALL

Shall = will

But we use shall with just two pronouns [I \ we] يستخدم فقط مع هذين الضميرين

We use shall in expressions like :

- 1- Suggestion الاقتراح : shall we go sightseeing in Italy ?
- 2- To talk about future = الحديث عن المستقبل will but only with [I\we]

I shall meet you at 6 pm.

We shall watch twelve years a slave tomorrow .

- 3- To offer help : لعرض تقديم المساعدة

هل تريدني ان احضر لك بعض المكعبات الثلجية ؟ Shall I bring you an ice bag

4-Shall I ... ? Shall we ... ?

و تستخدم مع الأسئلة ؟ I shall we ... ? I shall I ... ? shall is used mostly in the questions

We use shall I ... ? I shall we ... ? to ask somebody's opinion (especially in offers or suggestions):

- Shall I open the window? (=Do you want me to open the window?)
- I've got no money. What shall I do? (= What do you suggest?)
- 'Shall we go?' 'Just a minute. I'm not ready yet.'
- 'Where shall we have lunch ?' 'Let's go to Marino's.'

Compare shall I ... ? and will you ... ?:

- Shall I shut the door? (= Do you want me to shut it?)
- Will you shut the door? (= I want you to shut it)

Will is being used with :

- 1- To talk about our general plans \decision at the moment للحديث عن قرار لحظي
I will take a bus .

We use I'll (= I will) when we've just decided to do something. When we say 'I'll do something', we announce our decision:

- ~Oh, I've left the door open. I'll go and shut it.
- 'What would you like to drink?' I will have an orange juice, please.'
- 'Did you phone Lucy?' 'Oh no, I forgot. I'll phone her now.'

2-with expectations after [think \believe] : مع أفعال الاعتقاد و الايمان

I think he will pass his exam

I believe it will snow tommorrow .

Complete the sentences with I'll + a suitable verb.

- 1 I'm too tired to walk home. I think I'll take a taxi.
- 2 'It's cold in this room.' 'Is it? on the heating then.'
- 3 'Bye! Have a nice holiday!' 'Thanks. you a postcard.'
- 4 'Shall I do the washing-up?' 'No, it's all right. it later.'
- 5 'I don't know how to shut down this computer.' 'OK, you.'
- 6 'Would you like tea or coffee?' '..... coffee, please.'
- 7 'Are you coming with us?' 'No, I think here.'
- 8 Thanks for lending me the money. it back as soon as possible, OK?
- 9 A: I know you're busy, but can you finish this report this afternoon?
B: Well,, but I can't promise.

Speaking : making suggestions and plans :you are going to England

GRAMMAR IN CONVERSATION القواعد في محادثته



HOW will you travel
to England ?

كيف ستسافرون لبرطانيا



I will go there by plane.



How long will it take to get
there ?

كم تستغرق الرحلة ؟



It will
take 4
hours to
get there



What will you do
there ?

I will visit big ben
and William
Shakespeare home. I
will take lots of
photos .

What will the
weather be like ?-

كيف سيكون الجو

What food will you
eat ?

- It will be rainy
and very cold .
- I will eat pies
فطائر

What will you do
when you get back
home?

ماذا ستفعلين حال عودتك
للوطن

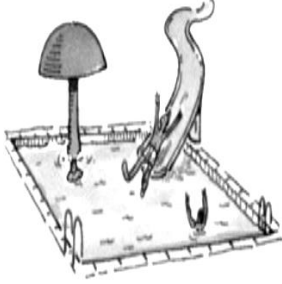
- I will write a
report about
my trip .
- ساكتب تقريرا عن
رحلتي

The verb	The meaning
Guide book	كتاب دليل رحلات
Towel	منشفة
Passport	جواز سفر
Skis	زلجة
Insect repellent	طارد الحشرات
Mosquito net	ناموسية
Warm jacket	جاكت دافئ
Suit case	حقيرة سفر
Water proof coat	معطف للوقاية من ماء المطر
Map of England	خريطة إنجلترا
Tent	خيمة
Shorts	السراويل القصيرة

Speaking :

Talking about a place you would like to visit : الحديث عن المكان الذي ترغب في زيارته:

I would like to explore \ to visit \ to see ----+name of the country \ place.



I would like to go to the cinema .

I would like to see the dinosaurs .

Now you complete based on the picture above :

READING PAGE 52:THE LONGEST SWIM

The word	The meaning
Swimmer [n] v swim	السباح [ن] تسبح
Completed = accomplished	اكتمل = أنجز
Entire	كامل
Set off	انطلقت
Bull shark	قرش الثور
Humans	البشر
Protection	الحماية
Dolphins	الدلافين
Accompanied	مصحوبة
Keep up	يحافظ على اتصال
Strict	صارم
Routine	نمط
Break	استراحة
Broke the record	كسر الرقم القياسي
English channel	القتال الانجليزي

Mediterranean	البحر المتوسط
Tunisia	تونس
River Danube	نهر الدانوب
Mississippi	ميسيسيبي
Yangtze	اليانغتسي

READING COMPREHENSION :

- 1- When did Martin complete his journey ?
- 2- What was the route of his journey ?
- 3- When did he set off?
- 4- Where is the amazon river?
- 5- Why is south America considered to be a dangerous place?
- 6- How did he protect himself from predators?
- 7- Describe his routine ?
- 8- Mention some of the records that he has broken ?

WORDS CONNECTED WITH TOURS

PAGE 53 : DICTATION

The word	The definition	The Arabic meanings
Valley	The low area between two mountains	الوادي
Jeep	A car used for travelling in the desert	جيب
Safari	A journey to africa to hunt or watch the animals	السفاري
Cliff	Sharpe edge on a mountain	جرف
Hospitality	Friendly	حسن الضيافة
Dune	Hill of sand in the desert	كثيب
Rock formation	The shape of the rocks	تشكيل الصخور
Carving	Reshaping	نحت
Archaeological	Studing the history of ancient people	أثري
Prehistoric	Related to the ancient time and stone ages	قبل التاريخ
Awe inspiring	Amazing	ملهم
Nomadic	Related to the people who live in tents and keep moving from one place to another\Bedouins	بدوي

WRITING BOUT A MEMORABLE JOURNEY



Useful expressions :

-it was a ----- عدد الأيام---day adventure journey .

We hired 4*4 jeep because the bumpy way through the desert \ forest .

We took a tent \a map\ a compass\ a torch \ canned food \ heavy clothes\ blankets

أخذنا خيمة \ خريطة \ بوصلة \ شعلة \ أطعمة معلبة \ ملابس ثقيلة \ بطانيات

Our destination was ---- اسم المكان---, where we spent ---- عدد الساعات--- hours enjoying the amazing landscapes.

At night , we slept in a tent . we ate ----- اسم الطعام----- . We light a fire . we made tea\milk \soup.

The next day we walked into a deep canyon \valley ,while we were walking we -----

We spent -----days camping in the desert \ forest . it was an exciting journey ! on the -----day we went home .

Model answer :

it was a five day adventure journey .

We hired 4*4 jeep because the bumpy way through the forest .

We took a tent ,a map, a torch and some canned food .

لقد كانت رحلة مغامرة لمدة خمسة أيام.

استأجرنا 4 * 4 جيب لأن الطريق وعرة عبر الغابة.

أخذنا خيمة ، خريطة ، شعلة وبعض الأغذية المعلبة.

Our destination was the African safari , where we spent eight hours enjoying the amazing landscapes. كانت وجهتنا سفاري أفريقيا ، حيث قضينا ثماني ساعات في الاستمتاع بالمناظر الطبيعية المذهلة.

At night , we slept in a tent . we ate our canned food . We lit fire . dad made some soup. في الليل ، نمنا في خيمة. أكلنا طعامنا المعلب. أشعلنا النار. قدم أبي بعض الحساء.

The next day we walked into a deep canyon ,while we were walking we heard a distant roar . I was scared ! dad said that we should be careful from wild animals . في اليوم التالي . مشينا في واد عميق ، بينما كنا نسير سمعنا هدير بعيدا. كنت خائفا ! قال أبي أننا يجب أن نكون حذرين من الحيوانات البرية

We spent 5 days camping in the forest . it was an exciting journey ! on the fifth day we went home . قضينا 5 أيام التخييم في الغابة. كانت رحلة مثيرة! في اليوم الخامس ذهبنا المنزل .



كل ملفات الصفوف الاساسية والتوجيهي
على موقع دبرني



لا تنسى تحمل تطبيق دبرني على تلفونك